Pushing the Boundaries Firms Realize Need to Evolve Initiatives Beyond Women

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While women make up nearly half of all professional staff in accounting/finance functions of CPA firms in the U.S., their ascent to partner level still lags behind that of their male counterparts

by a ratio of nearly 4 to 1, according to the AICPA's 2019 Trends in the Supply of Accounting Graduates and the Demand for Public Accounting Recruits report. This imbalance led Accounting Today to acknowledge an elite group of firms that have set the gold standard for gender diversity in the accounting profession - the 2019 Best Firms for Women.

With a female leadership ratio above the national average by more than 10%, Accounting Today recognized Rockville, Maryland-based E. Cohen as the 2019 Best Accounting Firm for Women. For E. Cohen, the award was the assurance they are taking the right steps when it comes to creating an atmosphere for women to thrive.

That atmosphere starts with support from the top, with Managing Partner Eric Cohen committed to encouraging growth in all aspects of the firm, from practice to people, said Stephen White, E. Cohen's director of operations and business development.

"Growth is a byproduct of a well-run firm, and talented people want to work for firms with strong upside potential,"

White said. "We find ways to keep exceptional talent and accommodate work/life balance. If that means finding talent in other jurisdictions, or adopting technologies that allow for remote work, we find a way to make it work without bias."

At E. Cohen, creating an inclusive culture is a collective responsibility. With a strong understanding of the firm's culture, marketing has been able to serve as an internal champion sharing why these programs are so important to the firm and what results have been achieved.

Evolving Initiatives

The concept of promoting and supporting diversity in the workplace isn't new, but it is quickly evolving beyond simple representation of differences to encompass equity - the challenging of biases that may limit opportunities for some — as well as inclusion in deliberation and decisionmaking processes. Marcum LLP's Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI) program is a result of that evolution, said Julie Gross Gelfand, Marcum's director of public relations and communications. Marcum is a national firm of nearly 2,500 team members

in more than 30 offices organized by geography. Each region has its own local DEL committee.

Marcum formalized its diversity and inclusion program around 2014. Over time, Marcum reconfigured its national DEI committee to be led by a top human resources officer.

"The program started with developing and promoting women firmwide with the goal of cultivating and growing the ranks of women partners, which is clearly going to be a multi-year goal," Gelfand said.

That's when marketing got involved.

"That gave birth to a market-facing strategy, where we created a national series of women's events, as well as local women executive networking groups run by female partners and leaders in the regions," said Bruce Ditman, Marcum's chief marketing officer.

Keynote speakers at these events ranged from Hillary Clinton to Erin Brockovich and allowed the firm to showcase its commitment to women's leadership while connecting with women leaders in the community.

Diversity at the Top

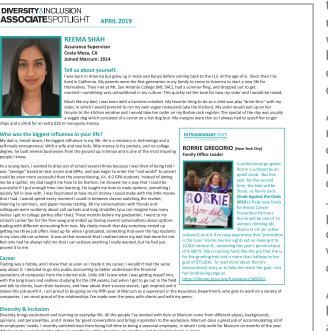


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"Our internal program started with a focal point on women, but then expanded because it's impossible to run a diversity and inclusion program without recognizing all the many different forms of diversity and inclusion," Gelfand said. "It is still very much an emerging program, and it's really only taken shape and been given structure within the past couple of years, with new initiatives blooming all the time. The younger associates look up and say, 'Yeah, of course. Why are we even talking about this?' It's a non-issue. We're a diverse organization in a diverse world."

San Francisco-based BPM took the same route.



What is Diversity & Inclusion? Diversity is the mixture of individuals in society, while inclusion is enabling that mixture to thrive. Diversity recognitiss that everyone is different; inclusion learnages those differences to achieve collective success. Diversity is the new inclusion is sorthis the new to work well.



The firm's women's initiative, WIN, had proven successful, so leadership recently decided to broaden it to Inclusion Now! (IN!) to focus on the greater diversity and inclusion effort.

"We're seeing a lot of progress and success, and we can duplicate that to reach our other diversity goals," said Michelle Ausburn, IN! partner champion. Marketing as Megaphone

Marketing's role at Marcum is supportive to HR in designing what the initiative sounds like, what it looks like, how it feels, what it says, Gelfand said.

One example is its Associate Spotlight series. Once a month, Gelfand and her team profile a different firm associate.

"We feature someone who has an intriguing background, whether that's cultural or geographical or ethnic or lifestyle or religious or however they themselves define that," Gelfand said. "But it's not always easy to accomplish, because we want to profile individuals for who they are, not for what they represent. It's been a great way for everyone across the firm to get to know

colleagues whom they might otherwise never have met, while showcasing the breadth and depth of the diversity that defines Marcum."

As an added bonus to reaffirm management's commitment to its people, the firm's chairman and CEO, Jeffrey Wiener, personally reaches out to each individual who's been profiled and connects with them.

At BPM, leadership looks at virtually all projects as cross functional within corporate services, so whatever the project is, marketing has a component, operations has a component,

finance has a component, etc.

"Then it's just really a matter of which of those groups is leading it," Wallace said. "Marketing's responsibility is to make sure it's consistent with our brand, that it's well written, it's graphically prepared correctly and it's communicated well."

Overcoming Challenges

Incorporating DEI is a nascent effort, not

just at Marcum, but industrywide and beyond, Gelfand said.

"The issue of diversity and inclusion has just really surfaced within very recent memory as an articulated management challenge, and all companies and all industries are really tackling it for the first time," she said.

Maybe the biggest challenge is how to evaluate progress, as Marcum's effort is still in the early stages of being shaped, she said.

"How do we know things are moving in the right direction? We're in the process of elevating and answering those questions."

If the final goal is to create a diverse and inclusive workplace, how does one measure that in the end?

BPM uses an annual scorecard, The Accounting MOVE Project, which is published in the *Public Accounting Report*.

"We've been in the top group for five years, and the scorecard tells it all," said Beth Baldwin, BPM's chief people officer. "If you look at our women over the past two to three years, we've gone from 27% to 29% of women partners. Our goal is to get to 30%. Research shows 30% is kind of the fly wheel, when DEI will kind of happen organically."

Like any new initiative, there will be starts and stops, adjustments to strategy, new ideas better than the old ones, Gelfand said.

"Marketing's role is to communicate it to the employee base, creating these mechanisms to enable people to identify it, see it, say they want to be part of it and help build buy-in over a period of time."

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